

is, are, am ← Be زمان حال ساده ؛ فعل

حالت مثبت :

I am happy.

You are happy.

Ali, He, she, It is happy.

We are happy.

You are happy.

They are happy.

... + فعل + Be + فاعل

حالت منفی :

I am not ...

You are not ...

Ali, He, she, It is not ...

We are not ...

You are not ...

They are not ...

... + فعل + Be + not + ... + فاعل

حالت سوالی ساده :

Are you happy?

... ؟ + فاعل + فعل + Be

Is he happy?

توجه : جواب این نوع سوال Yes یا No است.

حالت سوالی با کلمات سوالی :

what is it?

who is he?

what are you?

... ؟ + فاعل + فعل + Be + کلمه سوالی

توجه : جواب این نوع سوال باید فاعل دارد و مورد است.

what is it?

It is a pen.

sky - moon - tree - book : اسم

empty - beautiful - dark - green : صفت

کلمات انگلیسی:

sing - shine - happen - speak - see - be : فعل

of - oh - or - the - a : حرف

I, you, she, he, It
اول شخص نر
دوم شخص نر
سوم شخص نر

ضمائر ناعلی

we, you, They
اول شخص جمع
دوم شخص جمع
سوم شخص جمع

I am happy

me, you, her, him, it

ضمائر مفعولی

us, you, them

give me it.

my, your, her, his, its

صفات ملکی

our, your, their

my book

Ali's book

کتاب صفت ملکی با (s)

that (اُوْت) those (اُوْت)

اسماء اشارة

this (اِیْن) these (اِیْن)

نوع

that book is beautiful.

those books are beautiful.

جمع بستن اسم با s یا es

book => books

glass => glasses

star => stars

thing => things

It is a book. a حرف تعریف (کالت به مفرد در کثرت و شکره) an و a

It is an apple. an به سر کلماتی که با حرف با صدا شروع می شوند دارند بودن

Build a big boat. the حرف تعریف (تثنية ال برای تعریف در ص)

Put animals on the boat.

Noah and his family went on the boat.

زمان حال سال در افعال غیر از Be!

go, see, say, build, put, give, ...

مثال: I + فعل + ...

I go to school every day.

در صورتی که مفرد به فعل s یا es و ا در هر مورد:

He goes to school every day.

she gives a book for him.

He builds a big boat.

do (فعل اصلی) + not + فعل اصلی + ...
does + فعل اصلی + ...

حالت منفی

I do not go

He does not go
یا Yes / No اصل جمله بر روی فعل اصلی درج شود و در صورتی که فعل اصلی در جمله درج نشده باشد در صورتی که فعل اصلی در جمله درج نشده باشد در صورتی که فعل اصلی در جمله درج نشده باشد

حالت سوالی جاریه

do / does + فعل اصلی + ...
do / does + فعل اصلی + ...

do you go to school?

does he go to school?

جواب در این حالت Yes یا No خواهد بود.

do / does + فعل اصلی + ...
do / does + فعل اصلی + ...

حالت سوالی با کلمات سوالی

where do you go? → I go to school.

what does he buy? → he buys a book.

جواب در این حالت با فعل اصلی در جمله درج شده و در صورتی که فعل اصلی در جمله درج نشده باشد در صورتی که فعل اصلی در جمله درج نشده باشد

to + فعل اصلی + ...
to + فعل اصلی + ...

فعل امر

- Build a big boat.

- give me

- Put animals on the boat.

- Look at the sky

was, were

بیگانہ ہونے کا جملہ (Be Jān)

I was ~~a sad~~ happy.

he was

they were happy.

you were happy.

I was ---
you were ---
she/he/it was ---
we were ---
you were ---
they were ---

جملہ + was / were + ---

جملہ میں نہ ہونے کا جملہ (Be Jān)

جملہ + was / were + not + ---

he ~~was~~ not happy.

جملہ میں سوالیہ جملہ (Be Jān)

was / were + جملہ + ?

was he happy?

جواب: No / Yes

were you happy?

جملہ میں سوالیہ جملہ (Be Jān)

جملہ + was / were + کب + ?

where was he born?

he was born @om.

~~what~~ was it?
How

It was dark.

--- + گذشته فعل + فاعل

فعل مثبت

They ~~they~~ went on the boat.

I saw him.

God said.

God made.

It began to rain. It rained.

Abraham wanted a son.

God promised.

افعال رفتاری با باکاره فعلی و با کاره فعلی
 در آخر آن ed شده و در افعال رفتاری با کاره فعلی
 - افعال رفتاری با باکاره فعلی و با کاره فعلی

افعال رفتاری

افعال رفتاری

go	went
see	saw
say	said
begin	began
do	did
can	could
take	took
make	made

rain	rained
want	wanted
promis	promised
happen	happened
appear	appeared
obey	obeyed
need	needed
name	named
call	called
trade	traded

زبان کتب و مسائل عزیزان

حالت منفی

جواب + did + not + فعل + ...

I did not need a book.

حالت سوالی

did + فعل + ... ?

did he go on the boat?

No & Yes

حالت سوالی با کجا

where + did + فعل + ... ?

where did he go? he went to ...

what did you say? I said that.

زبان استغاثی

حالت استغاثی

جواب + Be + فعل + ing + ...

he is going to school now.

جواب + was/were + فعل + ing + ...

It was burning.

حالت استغاثی

حالت استغاثی